



PCS of electrical substation based on software and hardware MicroSCADA solutions (ABB)





Certificates from ABB (Finland) 000 "Xapmən" on MicroSCADA courses for specialists of Khartep LLC









Content





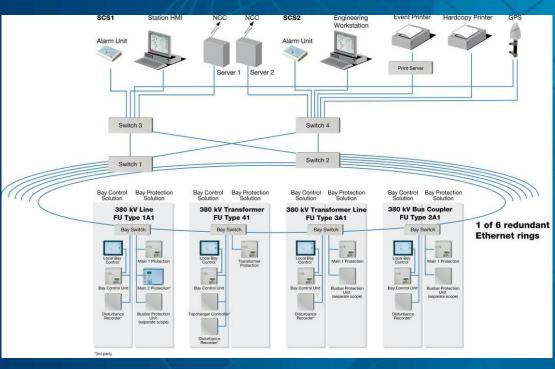


- Introduction
- Solution selection
- Solutions COM 600 form the bottom
- SAS 605 flexible solutions
- SAS 635 & SAS 610...690 complete solutions
- Implementations
- Conclusion



Customers solutions









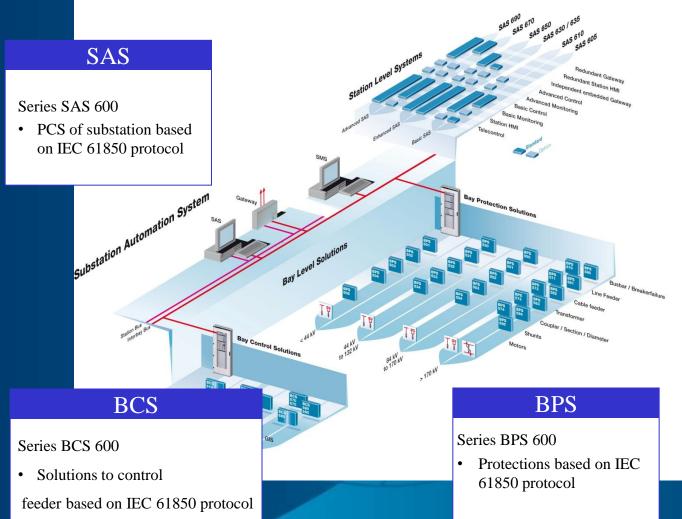
Функциональность

- Automation
- Monitoring
- Definition of damage
- Events, Alarms and confirmation
- · Remote control
- Protection
- Control
- Monitoring
- Locks
- Data collection
- GIS or AIS devices
- Instrument transformers
- Power transformers



ABB Proposal











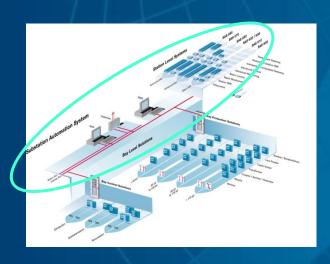
- In addition to the traditional requirements for management and protection of substations and more appear to have become increasingly important:
 - Communication network for remote access;
 - The accuracy of the data;
 - Implementation of lot of work in short time
- SAS 600 Series consists of
 - SAS600 series (Automation of substations)
 - BCS600 series (Feeders control)
 - BPS600 series (Protections)
- Scalable compatible with IEC 61850 solution
- Experience and "know-how" provide a unique combination of solutions for all types of substations
- Approach taking into view of the future development defines flexibility, modularity and performance







PCS for substation (SAS)



Substation Level (The components of the substation and communication)

- The integration of feeders control solutions (BCS, BPS, ...)
- Complete distributed concept
- The openness of the system (the connection to remote systems, the integration with third-party devices)

Series SAS600 – SAS solution based on IEC61850





The essence of the presentation

GIS substation





AIS substation

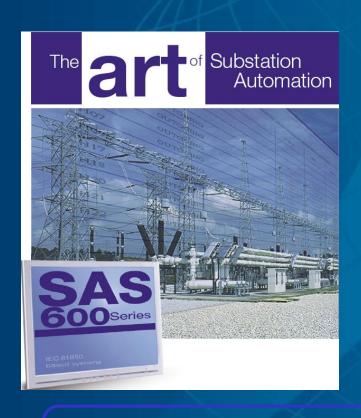


- PCS station level for local and remote control and monitoring
- Guaranteed safe operation in different p/s
 - All levels of voltage
 - All configurations
 - All scales of PCS



Introduction





- ABB is a scalable completely compatible with IEC 61850 solution
- Experience and "know-how" provide a set of solutions for any substations
- Solutions with view to further development require flexibility and modularity

Series SAS 600 – reliable solution for networks based on experience and new technologies





Features and benefits



More than IEC 61850 compliance

beyond control



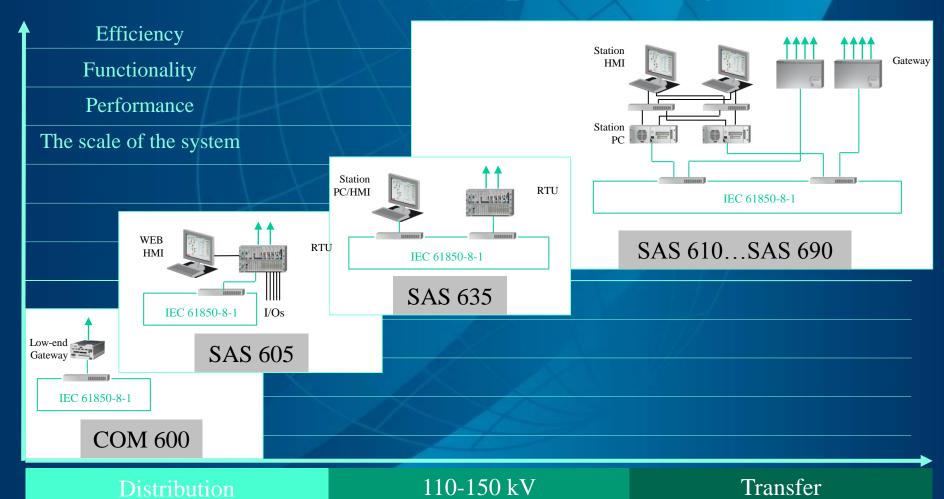
Our proposal SAS 600:

- Art of substation PCS
 - High-tech solutions based on ABB's vast experience
- More than compatibility with the IEC 61850
 - Maximum safety, efficiency and reliability of local and remote control
- More than control
 - Sufficient basic functionality can be extended with additional functions
- From basic to advanced solutions
 - Satisfies all the approaches for customers to be controlled as well as for conditions of performance and functionality





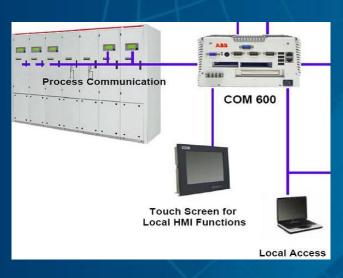
SAS solutions positioning







Solutions based on COM600

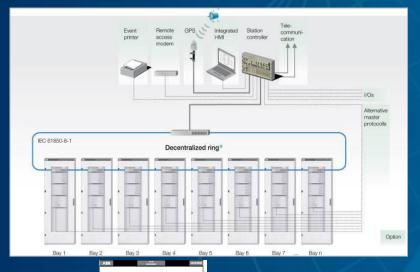


- Lowest in solution series for small tasks of power energy distribution
- Basic Features
 - Based on the small substation workstation
 - Optimal for integrating of mediumvoltage ABB relay
 - Compact installation





SAS605

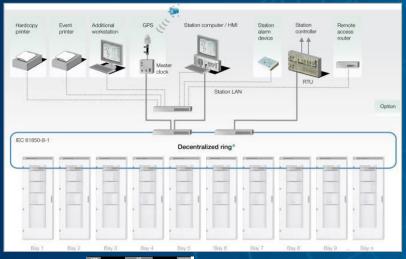


- Flexible solution based on RTU560 for distributed applications which can be easily scaled
- Basic Features
 - Workstation based on the CPU module of RTU
 - IO modules
 - A large number of protocols with the ability to integrate various intelligent devices
 - Remote control, local control





SAS635





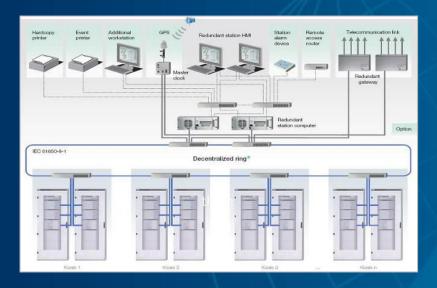


- Flexible solution based on RTU560 for distributed applications which can be easily scaled
- Basic Features
 - Distributed solution
 - Retransmission based on RTU
 - A large number of protocols with the ability to integrate various intelligent devices
 - Reliable remote control and extented local functionality













High-tech solution for all types of applications Basic Features

- Distributed architecture
- An extensible architecture and functionality:
 - From a single system to complete redundancy
 - Form basic functions to additional functions
- A large number of devices
- A large number of IEDs
 - High performance
- Large flexibility
 - Functionality
 - Communications





Idea to design of the system

Distributed functionality

The degradation

Use the smallest number of components

- More equipment less reliable
- A lot of equipment increasing maintenance costs

Increase reliability of system components

- Testing of the system
- No moving parts

Only critical components are backed up

- Redundant power supply of computers
- Higher reliability
- Higher performance

The communication structure

- Reservations are not at the port of IED
- Communications operate independently at the feeder



PCS solutions Selection Table



Customer requirements	SAS 605	SAS 610	SAS 630 / 635	SAS 650	SAS 670	SAS 690
Functionality	$\nearrow \land$			λ		
Control and monitoring		Option	Option	Option	Option	Option
Additional functions						
Control			$\wedge \wedge$			
Only remote			X			
Only local						
Remote with local master		Option	\times			
Local with remote master	Option			17		
With equal priority		N/A		1/	Option	
Recommended system				1/		
Substation			N 75	1/		
Distribution power energy		1				
High voltage power energy		3/4				
Very high voltage power energy		7				
Distribution complex						



PCS solutions Detail selection



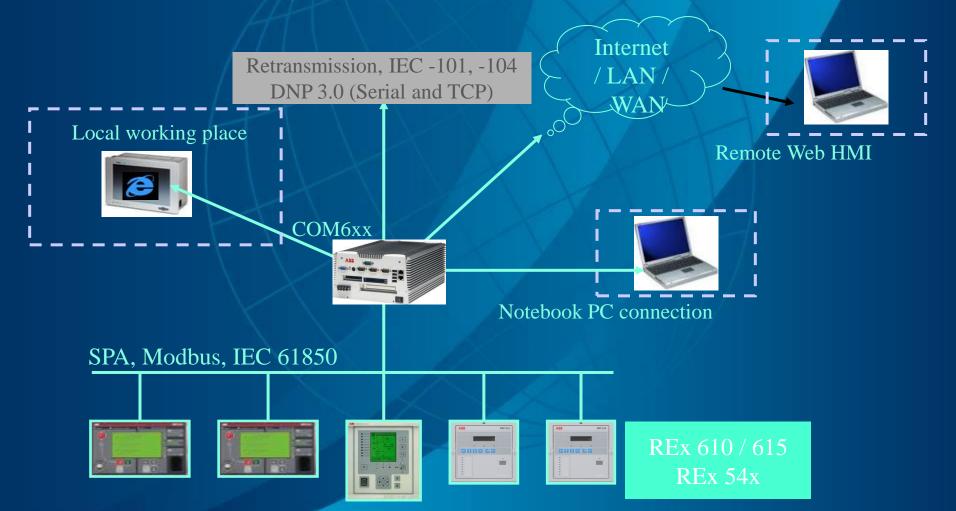
	\ <u>X</u>	X				
*) more according order	COM600	SAS	SAS	SAS		
	based	605	635	610690		
Functions		7				
Time synchronization	1	•	•	•		
Users roles	1	•	- 1			
Multilevel access to the system			•	•		
Multilanguage with exact language for each of users		- N	•	•		
Signals and alarms groups		•	•	•		
Blocks list			•	•		
Zoom, drag and drop, etc.		V	•	•		
Backup	100	A .		•		
Basic functions of control and monitoring		1	W			
Self-diagnosis, faults, events, telesignals, telemeasurements	• •	•	•	•		
Mimic schemes of the process and self-diagnosis	•	•	•	•		
Control dialogs, capture function to control	•	•	•	•		
Additional functions		-475		1		
The settings changing	•		• /	•		
Waveform processing	•		7 • 7	•		
Reports on measurements	1.00		1.	•		
Trends			•	•		
Send fault events (e-mail, SMS, fax)		一直7	/ •	•		
Bus staining	•	777	•	•		
Step by step operation	A 12.7		•	•		
Recommendations for feeder IEDs		F				
REF541/2/3/5	•	•	•	•		
IED670, REB500, REB500sys		•	•	•		
Third side producers		•	•	•		
Scale of the system						
Quantity of feeder	130	160	160	1150 *)		
Number of remote connections	02	_	14	04 *)		
Number of IEC61850 buses	11	1	1	3 *)		



COM 600 Basic solution



System overview





COM 600 Basic solution Features





Communication module COM 6xx

- Embedded electronics
 - There are no moving parts coolers, disks
 - Power supply: 19-30 VDC, 110 V AC / DC
 - Protection: IP 50
 - Temperature: -25 to +70 C
 - Store: -40 to +80 C
 - Sizes: 250 x 100 x 70 mm (W x H x D)
 - Mass: 1,2 kg
 - Interfaces:
 - 4 serial ports
 - Ethernet ports, 100Mbit / s,
 - 4 USB interfaces
 - 1 parallel port
 - VGA interface
 - Mouse and keyboard



COM 600 Basic solution



Functions

Working place

- Based on browser
- Remote and local
- Local is optionally

Browsing data and control

- Provide scheme
 - Objects condition
 - Bus staining
- Data and signals visualization
- Control
- Settings changing

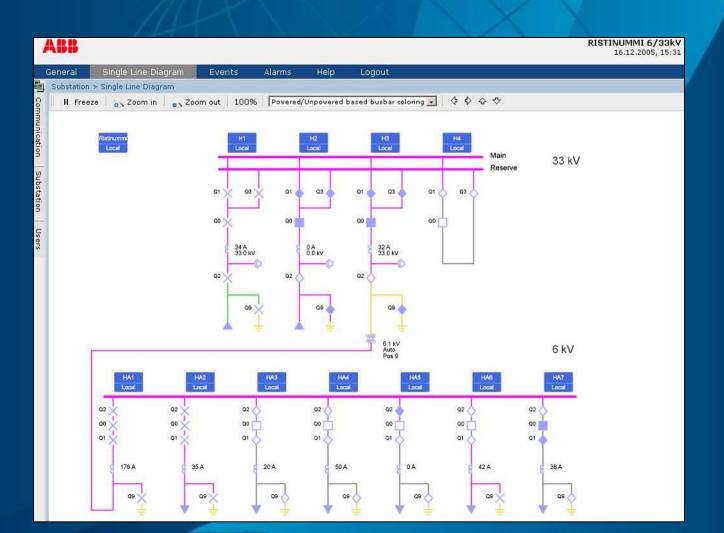
- Events list
- Alarms list
- Self-diagnostics
- Waveform processing



COM 600 Basic solution Functions



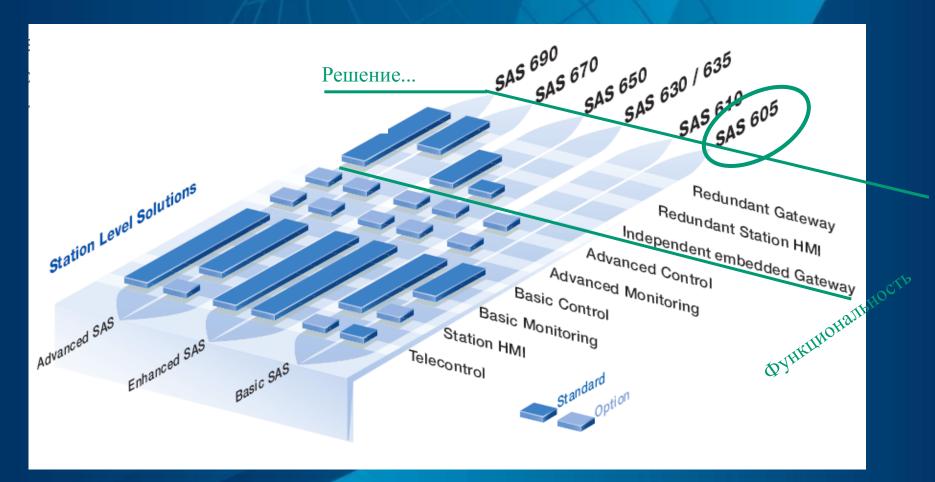
Пример: Схема







SAS 600 Series Review solution





SAS 600 Series Review architecture



Advanced SAS—for extra high voltage and complex transmission substations



Highest availability of local and remote control through separation as well as full redundancy of gateway and station computer / HMI

Highest availability of local control provided by two redundant station computers in hot stand-by configuration with option for telecontrol

Enhanced SAS —for high voltage transmission substations



For manned substations with completely independent HMI and gateway functionality using redundant station computers for local control and monitoring

For unmanned substations with completely independent station computer / HMI and a highly reliable industrial gateway for remote control

For unmanned substations with completely independent station computer / HMI and a RTU based station controller for remote control

Main components



Station computer / HMI MicroSCADA Pro (SYS 600)



Station computer / HMI with integrated gateway MicroSCADA Pro (SYS 600 plus COM500i)



Independent gateway COM 581



Station controller RTU 560



Integrated HMI RTU 560

Basic SAS—for distribution and sub-transmission substations

SAS 610

Compact solution featuring an industrial PC for local control and monitoring with optional remote access for telecontrol

SAS 605

Compact and flexible solution for telecontrol using a RTU based station controller with optional integrated HMI SAS 605



SAS 605 System review



SAS 605 Basic Automation Solution

Flexible and maintenance free solution for safe remote control and monitoring. The solution with a RTU based station controller supports direct hardwired I/Os and various master protocols. Control at the substation level is available using the integrated HMI server of the station controller.

Typical applications for SAS 605

Power Utilities

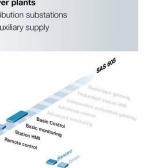
Subtransmission and distribution level

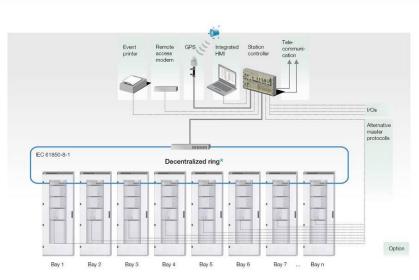
Industry

Distribution substations for power supply

Power plants

Distribution substations for auxiliary supply



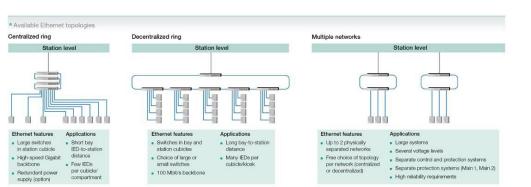


Features

- Highly reliable station controller
- Remote control
- Basic monitoring and control functions

Options

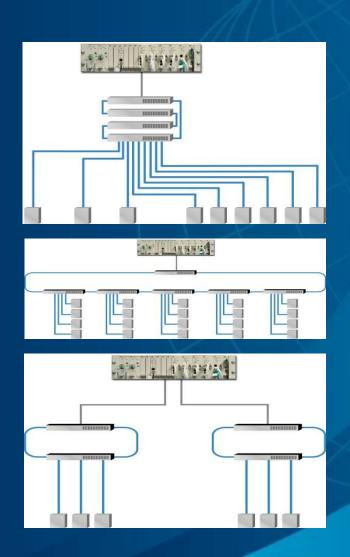
- Integrated HMI
- Different master protocols for legacy IED integration
- I/O modules for hardwired interface





SAS 605 Topology IEC61850 Substation bus





Centralized ring

- Devices are located in the same cabinet
- Small destination between devices and router

Non centralized ring

- Routers are located in different places
- Large destination between network devices and IED

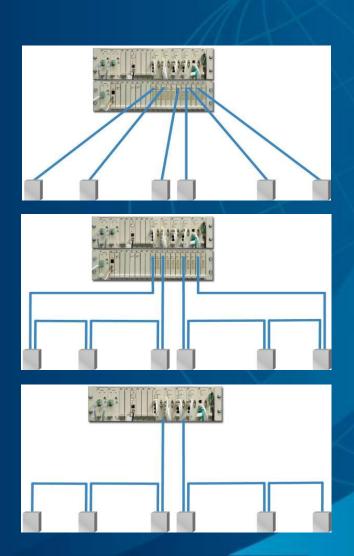
Small subnetworks

- Separated subnetworks
- This applies both to non-centralized, and for the inverse subnetworks
- They improve the reliability and usability (eg, for different voltages)



SAS 605 Topology Master/Slave Protocols





Star

The principle of a star connection

- The router is mounted in a central cabinet
- The best way is to use master/slave protocols

Ring

- Optical connection to8 devices
- For the bus SPA

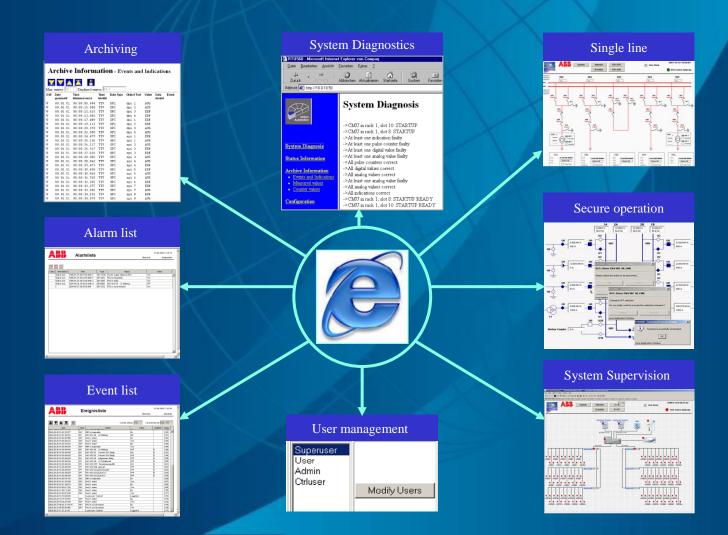
Mixed

- More cost-effective
- Based on RS485
- For protocols DNP3.0 and ModBus



SAS 605 Functions Review













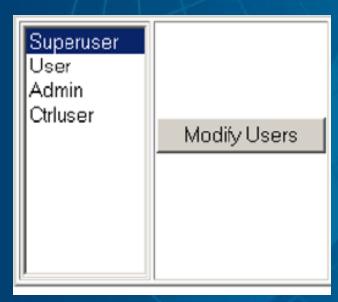
- User graphic interface
- Monitoring data
- Control functions
- Printing allowed
- Poor ability to configure
- Local and remote control
- Portable (Notebook) or stationary operator place







Group selection to change roles



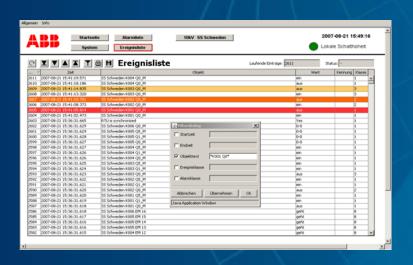
Different groups

- Diagnostic, Information about condition
- Diagnostic, Information about condition, Configuration, Builds version
- Diagnostic, Information about condition, Control
- Administrator







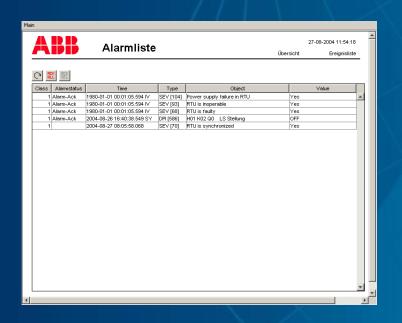


- Records structure
 - Time
 - Object name and condition
 - Object classificatory
 - Event class
- Save and filters
- Max 100.000 records
- All data objects RTU560 can be written as events
- List download to be archived



SAS 605 Functions Faults



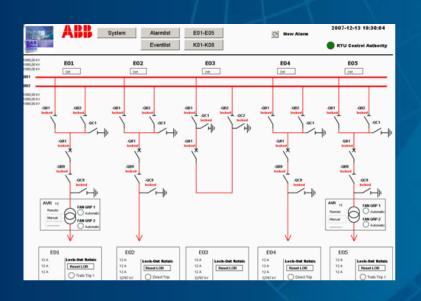


- Faults
 - Fault class
 - Condition
 - Time
 - Object name and condition
- Max 10 fault classes
- Individual or group confirmation
- Two types of faults
 - It requires confirmation
 - It doesn't require confirmation







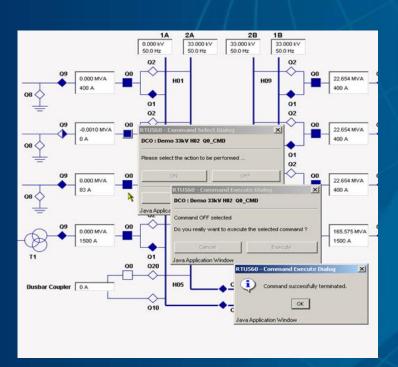


- Detailed scheme
- Each level of voltage has one or some schemes
- All communication apparatus and measurements are shown
- Access to control dialogs







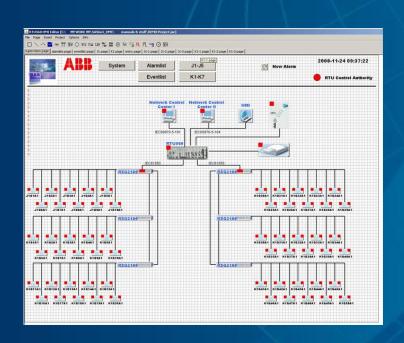


- Use roles control
- Protection by logins
- Selection before control
- Blocks (station or feeder)
- Synchronization
- Block of simultaneous commands









- Visualization condition of system components
- Shows features of system architecture
- Detailed condition RTU560 and slave devices
- Information about each IED



SAS 605 Basic components 000 "Хартэп" RTU560 Rack (1/2)





Аппаратура

- Module design
- Parallel processes
- Support exchange protocols
- Communication cabinet for CPUs
- Extension cabinet and optical modules

It's used as a telemechanics device for data retransmission, working place and connection process signal



SAS 605 Basic components RTU560 Cabinet (2/2)









Master protocols for IEDs

- IEC61850-8-1
- SPA
- IEC60870-5-103
- DNP3.0
- Modbus

High level protocols NCC

- IEC60870-5-101
- IEC60870-5-104
- DNP3.0
- DNP3.0 over LAN/WAN





SAS 605 Basic components 000 "Хартэп" RTU560 Time module

Real Time Clock Module



- Time module
 - GPS, DCF77 or IRIG-B
 - Is installed in the cabinet
 - The antenna is connected to module directly
- Time synchronization RTU560 and all slave devices (in depend from exchange protocols)



SAS 605 Basic components RTU560 IO Modules (1/2)

000 "Хартэп"

Digital input



- 16 inputs
- Voltage 110 or 220 V DC

Digital output



- 16 relay output
- Voltage to 250 VDC/AC
- Current: 8A
- Disconnection 50W (L/R=40ms)



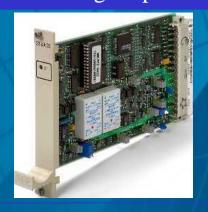
SAS 605 Basic Components 000 "Хартэп" RTU560 IO modules (1/2)

Analog input



- 8 inputs
- Current $\pm 2 / \pm 5 / \pm 10 / \pm 20$ / ± 40 mA
- Voltage ±2 VDC, 0...20VDC

Analog output



- 2 outputs/module
- $\pm 2.5 / \pm 5 / \pm 10 / \pm 20 /$ 4..20 mA



SAS 605 Basic components RTU560 Working place











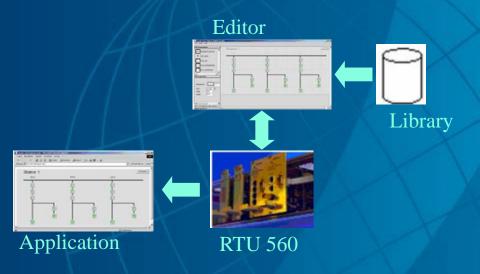
Working place

- Standard PC (separately)
- Industrial PC (separately)
- Panel PC with Touch Screen (in cabinet)
- Notebook PC (separately)



SAS 605 Software RTU560 working place



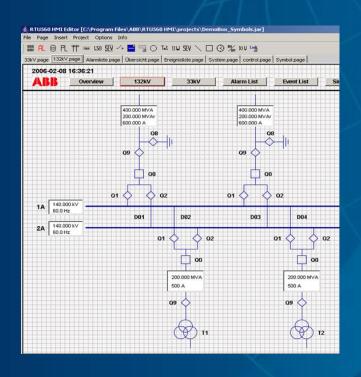


- Library components selection
- Max 20 screens
- Max 200 dynamical objects on the one screen
- Background import
- Roles control for local and remote control
- Users identification and autorization



SAS 605 Software RTU560 Editor



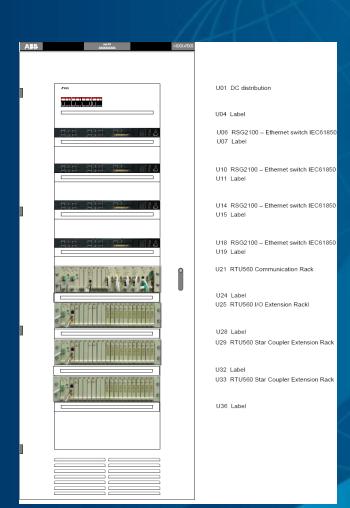


- Scheme creation
 - Static elements
 - Dynamics elements
 - Different colors of components
 - Standard functions of drawing
- Easy connection of dynamic elements to data objects RTU560
- Defined forms of a list of faults and signals
- Validation (connectivity) data objects
 RTU560



SAS 605 Basic components Cabinet





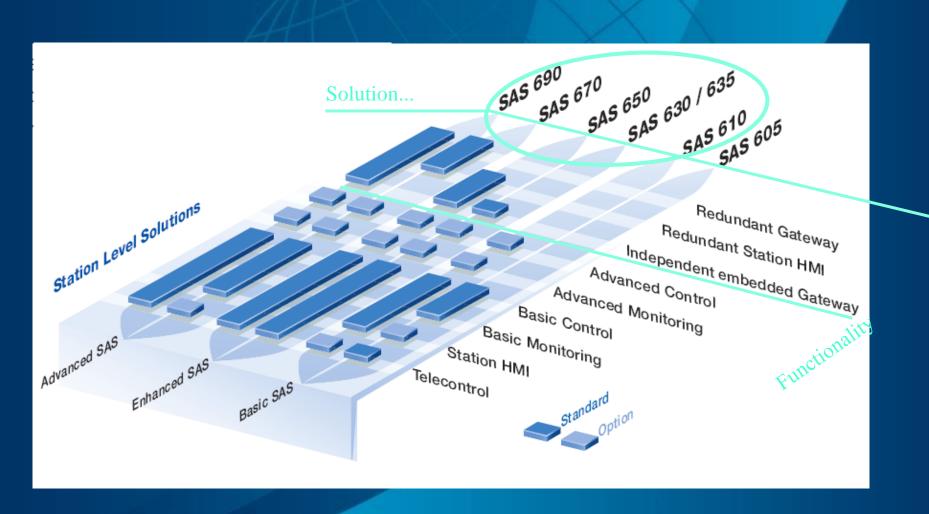
Cabinet

- Based on RESP07
- RTU560 communication cabinet and extension cabinets
- IO Modules 110V DC are mounted inside cabinet
- Option: Panel integration with touch-pad inside cabinet
- Option: DC/AC inverter for redundant power supply of own needs



SAS 600 Series Solution review

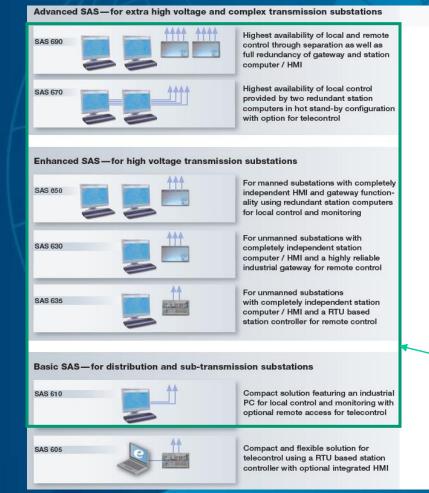






SAS 600 Series Solutions architecture







SAS 610...690

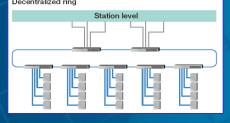


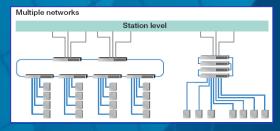


SAS 610...690

Communication topology. IEC61850 Bus







Centralized ring

- Routers in central cabinet
- Small destination to IED

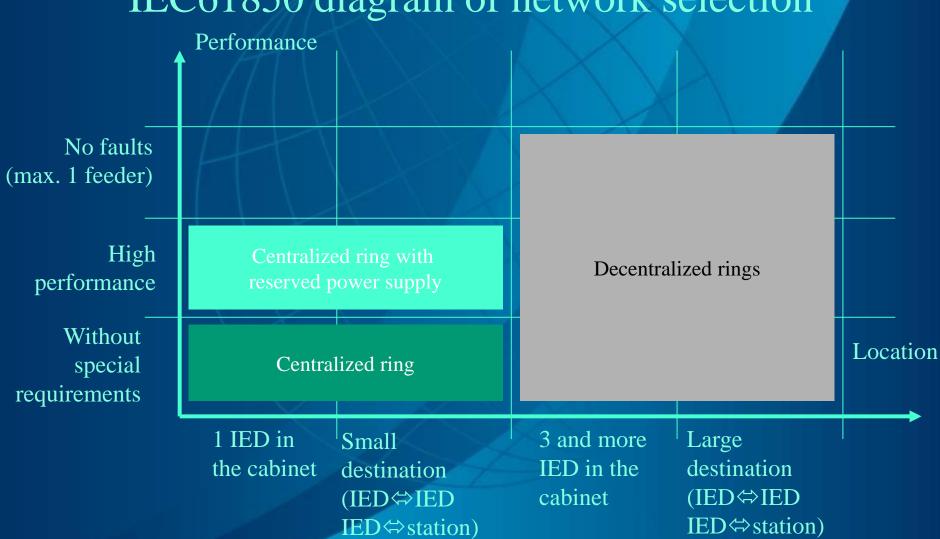
Decentralized ring

- Routers in different cabinets
- Large destination to IED

Mixed network

- Different segments of network
- Is applied for two network types
- Increase reliability
- For example, for different classes of voltages

SAS 610...690 Topology
QOO "Xapmən"
IEC61850 diagram of network selection



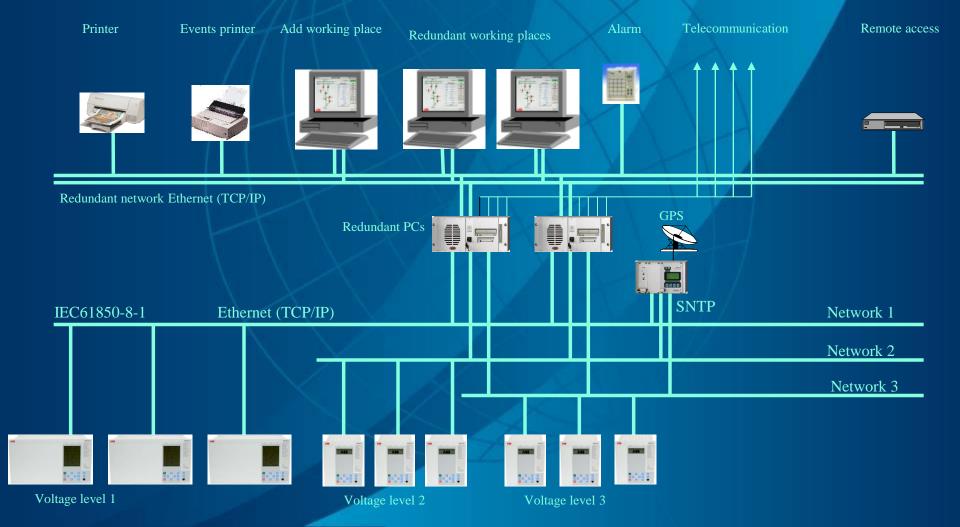
IED⇔station)



SAS 610...690

000 "Хартэп"

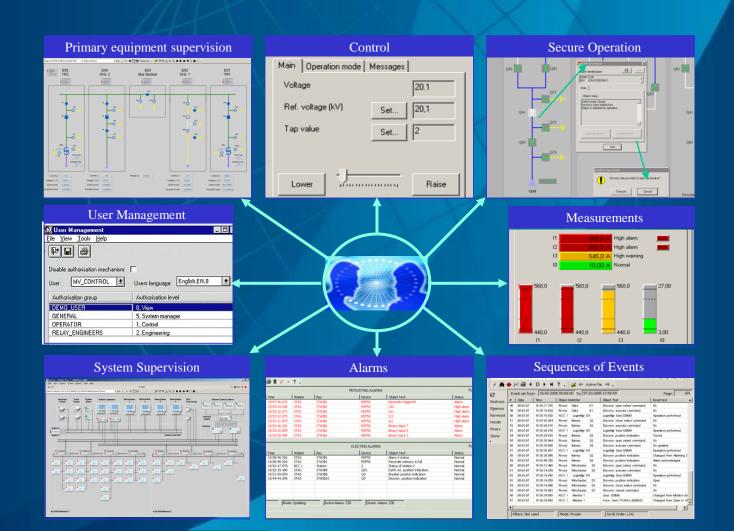
IEC61850 Bus Mixed network 2





SAS 610...690 Functions Basic functions review

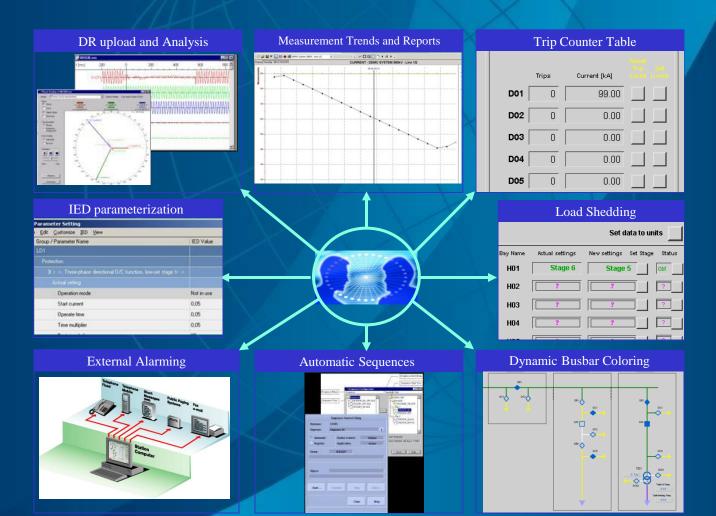






SAS 610...690 Functions Additional functions review

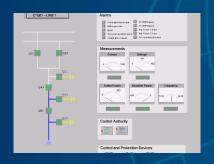






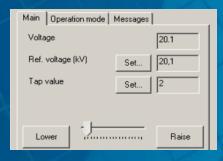






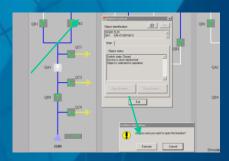
Diagnostic of basic equipment

- Permanent monitoring
- Measurements
- Access to control dialogs



Control

- Control dialogs
- Single and double commands
- Analog values



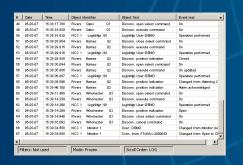
Safety

- Selection before operation
- Blocks (Feeder and substation)
- Synchronization
- Blocks of two commands









PERSISTING ALARMS						
Time	Station	Bay	Device	Object Text	Status	
18:57:46.676	STA3	STA381	REF50	Recorder triggered	Alarm	
18:53:33.296	STA3	STA381	REPS0	U12	High alarm	
18:53:32.671	STA3	STA381	REFS0	UL1	High alarm	
18:53:32.078	STA3	STA381	REF50	11.3	High alarm	
18:53:31.875 STA3 18:53:26.281 STA3 18:53:25.859 STA3		STA381	REFS0	11.2	High alarm Alarm Alarm	
		STA381	REF50	Binary input 7		
		STATEL	REF50	Sinary input 5		
18:53:25.484	STA3	STA381	REF50	Binary input 3	Alarm	
Time	Station	Bay	Device	Object Text	Status	
18:58:48.926	STA3	STA381	REF50	Alarm 4 status	Normal	
18:58:48.926 18:52:47.578	STA3 NCC 1	STA3B1 Station	REF50 2	Recorder memory is full Status of station 2	Normal Normal	
18:52:47.578 NCC 1 18:52:39.380 STA3 18:51:49.059 STA3		STAJES	Q51 Q0	Earth sw. position indication	Normal	
		STANO		Breaker position indication		
8:49:44.045	STA3	STA3B10	09	Disconn. position indication	Normal	
	31110	3111000		Cotton position reaction.		
Mode	: Updating	Active Alarms:	230 Unack A	Jams: 236		

Sequences of events

- Events list
- Archive
- Functions of filters
- Export

Faults

- Faults list (pats/current)
- Confirmation
- Fault classes
- Control and sound warning

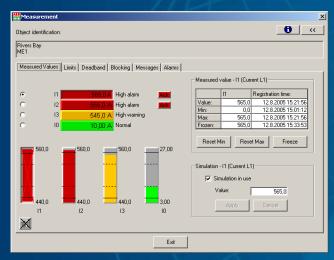
Users

- Various levels of authorization
- Defined groups have access to objects
- Authorization for each user



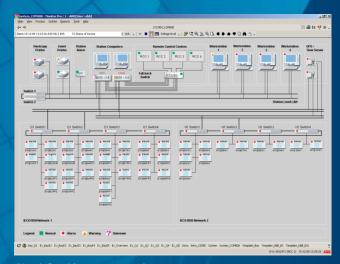
SAS 610...690 Functions Basic functions (3/4)





Measurements

- Direct from current and voltage transformers
- Signals mA и V
- Time stamps form the feeder
- Statistic



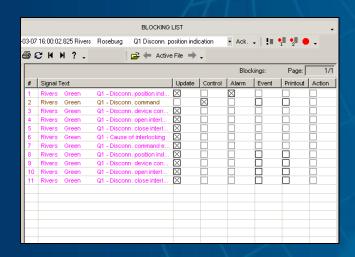
Self-diagnostic

- All IED devices
- Additional devices (printers, other)
- Networks/connections



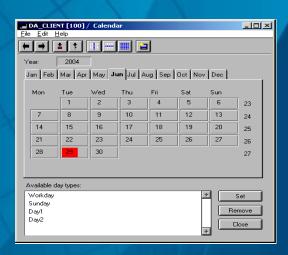
SAS 610...690 Functions Basic functions (4/4)





Blocks

- Common system table of blocks
- Blocks of events, faults, alarms, control, printing, data processing.



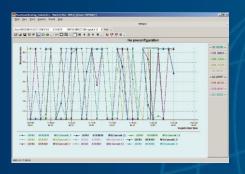
Calendar

- Time of the future events
- Operation after some time
- Easy configuration, individual setting for every day



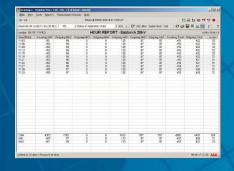
SAS 610...690 Functions Additional functions (1/4)





Trends

- For easy review and analyze
- Any values can be considered
- Graphical and tables forms
- Additional calculations



Measurement reports

- Measurements archives
- Hour/Day/Week/Month/Year report
- Table and graphical forms
- Reports in ASCII or CSV format
- Sum, min, max and etc. values



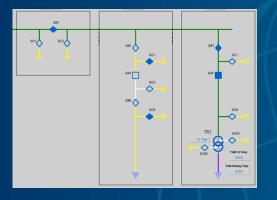
IED parameters

- Configuration/relo ad parameters with IED
- Parameters /setting changing
- Access to IED parameters



SAS 610...690 Functions Additional functions (2/4)





Dynamic coloring of buses

- Dynamic coloring of schemes parts
- One color for power supply
- Complex scheme visualization



Automatic sequences

- Execution of defined sequences
- Checking of switching safety
- Freely configured sequences



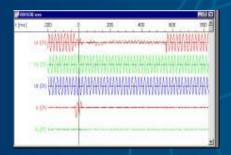
Balances

- Balance control and flows on the feeder and stations level
- Data archiving
- Control of load



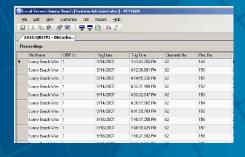
SAS 610...690 Functions Additional functions (3/4)





Waveforms

- Графическое отображение
- Определение мест повреждений
- Измерение частоты, параметров мощностей
- Динамический анализ



Waveforms load

- In the manual mode
- Automatically



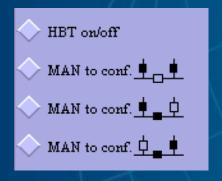
Switching counter

- Breakers diagnostic
- Operations quantity
- Control of summary of disconnected current



SAS 610...690 Functions Additional functions (4/4)





Quick switching

• Feeder control, station diagnostic



Send alarm outside

- Fax, Voice messages
- SMS, Pager system
- E-mail



SAS 610...690 Функции

Функции системы – Рабочее место

000 "Хартэп"

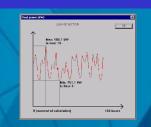
Graphical displays



Instrumentation



In formation analyzing



Settings



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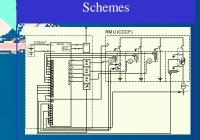
Internet

1º Projectº	Example Project 1:0			
2º Loop Description	TAG A1s			
3º Tag No.º	=AXa			
40 0	n n			
5º Mechan Position®	+L1R1=			
6ª Functiona	0			
7º P&l-Diagram Sensor Point□	ō			
8º P&I-Diagram Control Points	ŏ.			
9» Localiremote Signal»	Locale o			
10» Medium»	0			
11º Corrosive Components	0			
12º Suspensionº	0			
13º Pipeline DN/PN/Mat -No º	0	0	0	
14º Vessel H/ D/Mat =	D	34.0=	D	
15e Hazardous-Areae	6			

Documentation, passports



Lines descriptions



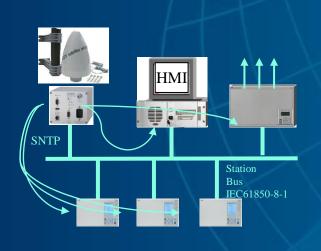
Easy navigation

SAS 610...690 Functions 000 "Хартэп" System functions – Remote control



- Serial communications to the Control
 Centers
- Support for multiple lines with different protocols
- Diagnosis of network equipment
- Faults, measurements, commands, status
- Check the rights for commands lists
- List of faults
- Calculations based on measurements

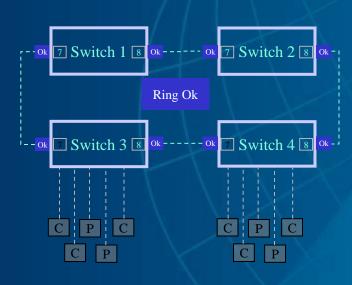
SAS 610...690 Functions OOO "Xapmən" System functions – Time synchronization



- Time comes from the master clock of computer station or control center
- Time passed on to all devices via SNTP
- Each IED has its own clock
- If the etalon clock fail, the substation computer will synchronize the time on the basis of own hours



SAS 610...690 Functions 000 "Хартэп" System functions — Self-diagnostic



- Protection relays and control stations state is monitored by a computer via a bus IEC61850
- Other devices work by SNMP
 - Ethernet switches,
 - Time devices,
 - Printers
 - Additional working
- Self-diagnostic substation bus
 - The overall fault in violation of a redundant network
 - Additional faults in various locations



SAS 610...690 Functions Functions list (1/2)



	Basic	Add.	Request
System functions			
Time synchronization	Χ		
User roles control	Χ		
Block list	Χ	1	A
Group faults, signals	VAL	X	
Basic functions of monitoring		A	
Self-diagnostic, events and faults	Χ		
Conditions of communication apparatus and measurements	Χ		
Self-diagnostic screen	Χ	1	
Substation screen	Χ	1 1/2	
Schemes	X		
Events and faults list	Χ	My.	
Basic control functions		77	
Switching control, breakers	Х		
The principle of selection to control double-lock command and confirmation commands tap	X		
Checking of control roles	Х		
Blocks, synchronization, self-diagnostic	Χ		



SAS 610...690 Functions Functions list (1/2)



	Basic	Add.	Request
Additional monitoring functions		A	
Measurements reports		X	
Trends		X	
Remote device parameterization		X	
Waveforms reading	A	X	
Waveforms analyzing	$\lambda \wedge \lambda$	X	
Faults sending (e-mail, sms, fax)		X	/
Remote working place to control substations PC		X	
Additional control functions	AVI.	1//	
Coloring buses		X	
Executing of defined sequences			X
Balances and limits	74		X
Control of data transferring bus			Χ



SAS 610 System review



SAS 610 Basic Automation System

The compact solution for safe local control and monitoring. It features a single system and can be upgraded at any time. The choice is yours in terms of advanced functions and/or telecontrol.

Typical applications for SAS 610

Power Utilities

Subtransmission and distribution level

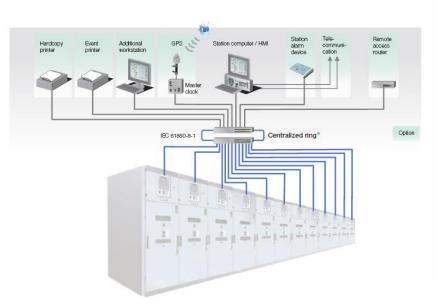
Industry

Distribution substations for power supply

Power plants

Distribution substations for auxiliary supply



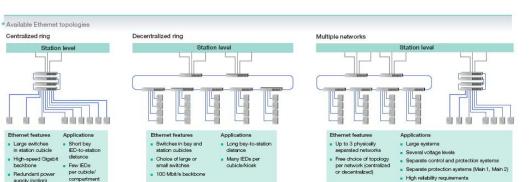




- Single industrial station computer with HMI
- Combined station LAN and Inter-bay bus
- Basic monitoring and control functions

Options

- Telecontrol
- Advanced monitoring
- Advanced control





SAS 635 System review



SAS 635 Enhanced Automation Solution

supply (option)

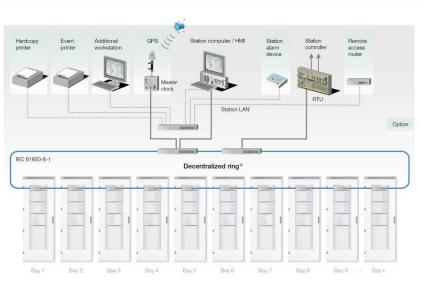
Safe control and monitoring for usually unmanned substations. A maintenance-free RTU based station controller provides the remote control function. A dedicated computer is used for the local data acquisition and operation at the substation level.

Typical applications for SAS 635

Power Utilities

Subtransmission and high voltage transmission level





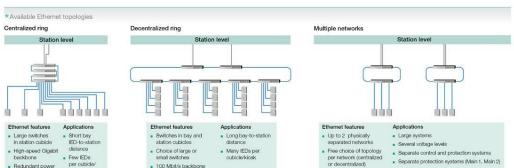
Features

- Highly reliable station controller for remote control
- Single station computer with HMI
- Basic monitoring and control functions
- Separate station LAN and IEC 61850-8 network

Options

High reliability requirements

- Advanced monitoring
- Advanced control





SAS 630 System review



SAS 630 Enhanced Automation System

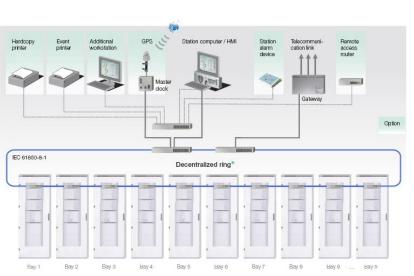
The solution for usually unmanned substations. Remote control and monitoring is combined with a local workstation. A maintenance-free industrial gateway ensures your continuous data and command access.

Typical applications for SAS 630

Power Utilities

Subtransmission and high voltage transmission level.



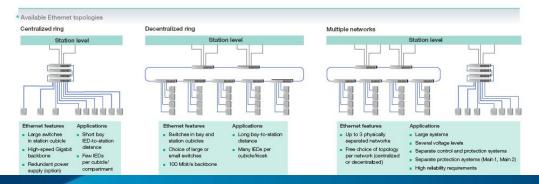


Features

- Highly reliable embedded industrial gateway for telecontrol
- Single industrial station computer with HMI indepedent of gateway
- Separate station LAN and interbay bus
- Basic monitoring and control

Options

- Telecontrol
- Advanced monitoring
- Advanced control





SAS 650 System review



SAS 650 Enhanced Automation System

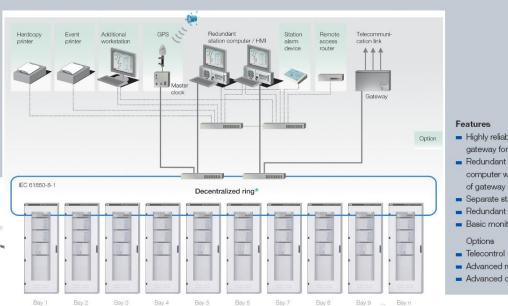
The solution for the manned substation. Redundant Station HMIs on a separate LAN are supplemented with an independent industrial gateway for telecontrol.

Typical applications for SAS 650

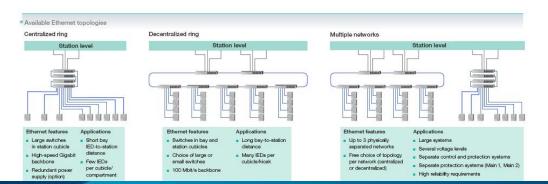
Power Utilities

Subtransmission and high voltage transmission level.





- Highly reliable embedded industrial gateway for telecontrol function
- Redundant industrial station computer with HMI independent
- Separate station LAN and interbay bus
- Redundant station level LAN
- Basic monitoring and control
- Advanced monitoring
- Advanced control





SAS 670 System review



SAS 670 Advanced Automation System

The solution for highest availability of local control. Redundant Station computers and HMIs leave no room for single points of failure. Complementing these with integrated gateway functionality for telecontrol gives you additional peace of mind.

Typical applications for SAS 670

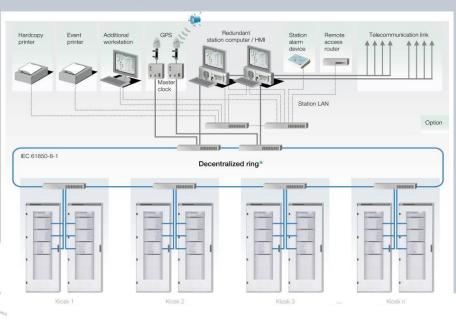
Power Utilities

Extra-high voltage transmission substa-

Industry

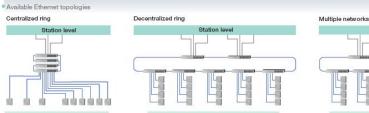
Complex distribution substation of high importance





- Redundant industrial station computer/HMI
- Separate station LAN and interbay bus
- Redundant station level LAN
- Basic monitoring and control

- Advanced monitoring and control
- Integrated redundant gateway



Switches in bay and

station cubicles

Ethernet features

Redundant power

- Large switches in station cubicle
- IED-to-station High-speed Gigabit
 - Few IEDs per cubicle/ compartment

- Choice of large or
- 100 Mbit/s backbone

- Long bay-to-station
- Many IEDs per

- Up to 3 physically
- Free choice of topology or decentralized)

Station level

- Large systems
- Several voltage levels
- Separate control and protection systems Separate protection systems (Main 1, Main 2)
- High reliability requirements



SAS 690 System review

Choice of large or small switches

100 Mbit/a backbone

Many IEDs per



SAS 690 Advanced Automation System

High-speed Gigsbit

Redundant power

supply (option)

Few IEDs

per cubicles

The fully redundant local and remote control solution meets even the highest availability requirements. You are assured of the continuous controllability of your substation. After all, it is of prime importance.

Typical applications for SAS 690

Highly demanding applications where no single point of failure and the highest level of availability are a necessity

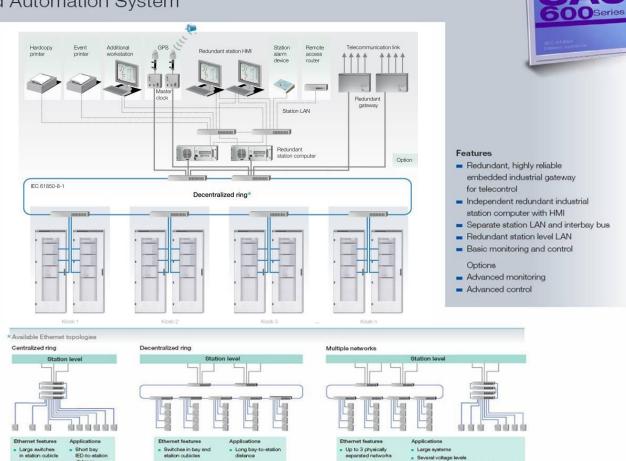
Power Utilities

Extra-high voltage transmission substations

Industry

Complex distribution substation of high importance





Free choice of topology

or decentralized)

per network (centralized

Separate control and protection systems

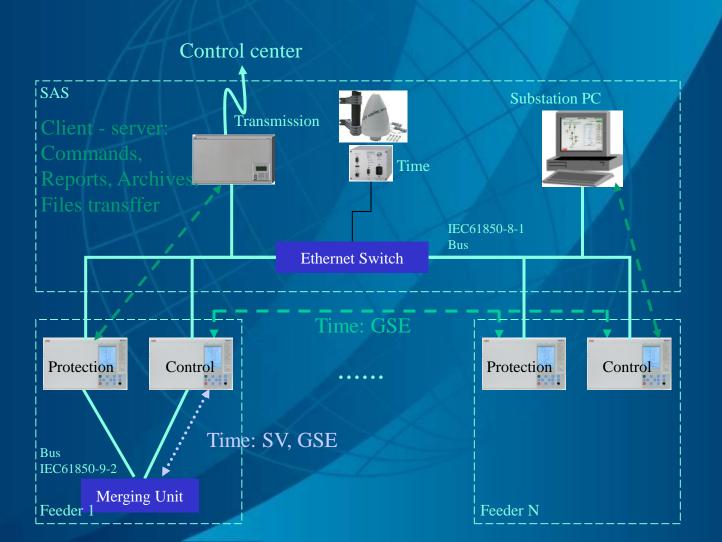
High reliability requirements

Separate protection systems (Main 1, Main 2)



SAS 600 Basic components IEC61850 communication

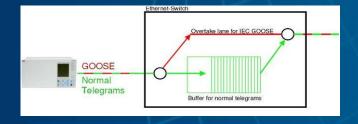






SAS 600 Basic components

Ethernet Switches for the bus IEC61850 (1/3)



- IEC 61850 uses Ethernet
- IEC 61850 has all Ethernet advantages
- Requirements to Ethernet Switches
 - Priorities processing
 - SNMP for diagnostic
 - Power 110...220V DC
 - Temperature 0..+55°C
 - Electromagnetic compatibility

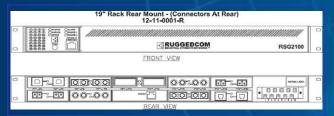


SAS 600

Basic components

Ethernet Switches for the bus IEC61850 (2/3)





Big modular Ethernet Switch

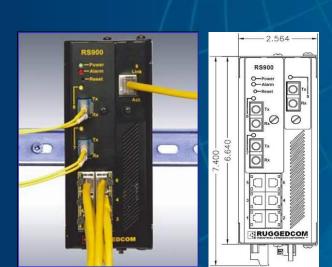
- In the cabinet 19"
- Devices connections
 - To 14x ports 100Mbit/s
 - Electrical ports (RJ45) or optical (ST, MTRJ, and etc.)
- Ring
 - Centralized topology:
 - 2 electrical ports 1Gbit/s (RJ45)
 - Decentralized topology:
 - 2x optical ports 100Mbit/s (ST) or

000 "Хартэп"

- 2x optical ports 1Gbit/s (LC)
- Additional power supply



SAS 600 Basic components Ethernet Switches for the bus IEC61850 (3/3)



Small Ethernet Switch

- DIN Rack
- Devices connections
 - 6x electrical ports 100Mbit/s (RJ45)

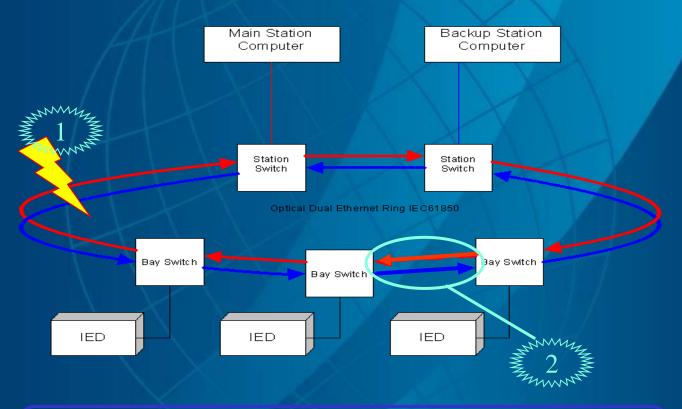
000 "Хартэп"

- 1x optical ports 100Mbit/s
- Ring
 - 2x optical ports 100Mbit/s



SAS 600 Basic equipment Ethernet ring functions



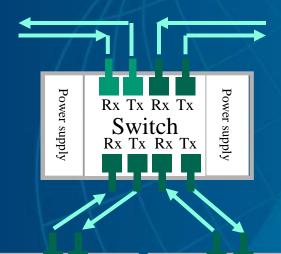


The function of the optical ring is when a ring is damaged then parcels are served by redundant devices



SAS 600 Basic equipment The use of external switches





Protection or Control Device

Tx Rx

I/O Boards

CPU Board

Power Supply

Tx Rx

Protection or Control Device

I/O Boards

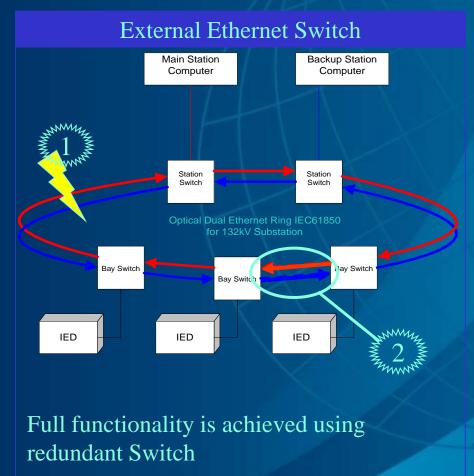
CPU Board

Power Supply



- The external switches are needed to improve reliability
 - Works with all IED
 - Highly reliable network of up to 1 Gbit/s
 - Highly reliable switches with power reservation
 - The solution does not depend on the manufacturer IED
 - Communication does not depend on IEDs
 - Easy to use

External Ethernet Switch 000 "Xapmən" Loss of optics between the two switches



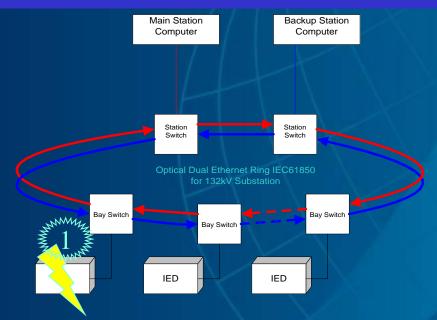
Integrated Ethernet Switch Main Station **Backup Station** Computer Computer Station Station Switch Switch Optical Dual Ethernet Ring IEC61850 IED Full functionality is achieved using redundant Switch



External Ethernet Switch Failure of a BCU

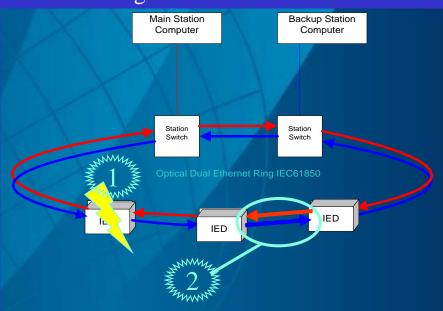


External Ethernet Switch



Does not affect any other IEDs, no communications
It does not require reconfiguring of the network

Integrated Ethernet Switch



Reconfiguration of the network

Loss of communication with the protection relay device

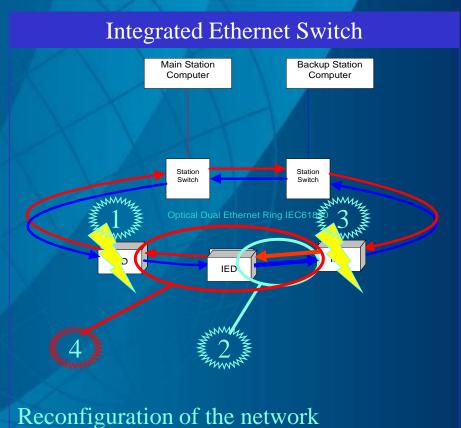


External Ethernet Switch Failure of one or more BCUs

lost



External Ethernet Switch Main Station Backup Station Computer Computer Bay Switch No network reconfiguration No loss of network performance

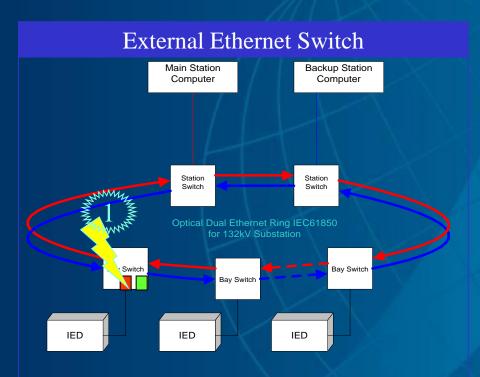


All of the devices between faulty BCUs are

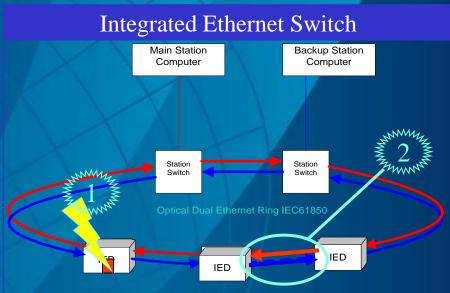


External Ethernet Switch The failure of a switch





Connection with 1 or 2 IEDs is lost The ring is not lost IEDs can be connected to a spare port



Connection with a damaged IED with a built-port lost

Reconfiguration of the ring
IED must be switched off from the network
with a switch jointly

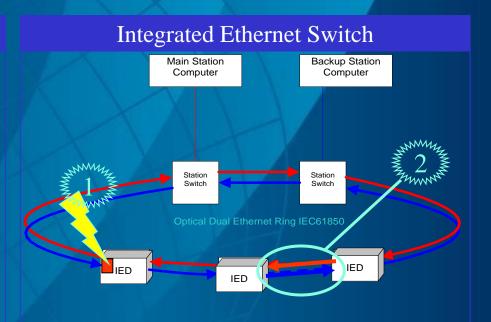


External Ethernet Switch Failure of power supply



External Ethernet Switch Main Station Computer Station Switch Optical Dual Ethernet Ring IEC61850 for 132kV Substation Bay Switch Bay Switch Bay Switch Bay Switch

No loss of connection
Replacing the backup power supply in the least



Communication with IED-damaged power supply is lost IED should withdraw to repair the power supply

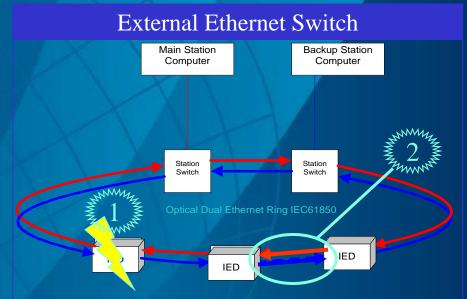


External Ethernet Switch Switch damage



External Ethernet Switch Main Station Computer Backup Station Computer Station Switch Station Switch Station Switch Station Switch Eay Switch Bay Switch Bay Switch Bay Switch Bay Switch Bay Switch

Communication with IED lost Replacing the external switch without replacing the IED



Communication with an integrated switch IED is lost IED should be removed to repair the communications module



SAS 610...690 Basic components Substation industrial PC





Key Features MicroSCADA Pro

- Graphical interface for local staff
- Compatibility IEC61850
- Option: Hot standby SYS600 using double PC
- Option : COM500i program package for remote control

Application

- Working place of substation
- Option: Retransmission of information
- SAS650-V11: Industrial PC with redundant hard disk and power supply

Standard configuration

- Windows XP или 2003 Server
- MicroSCADA Pro
- LAN платы для IEC61850 Communication

Options

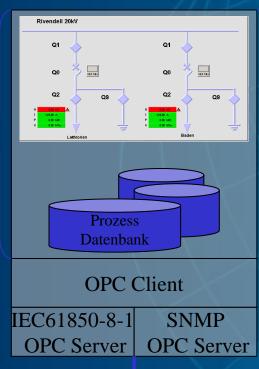
- The serial ports for communication
- Redundant video
- Windows Terminal Services



009\$XS

SAS 610...690 Basic components MicroSCADA Pro







SYS 600

- Real time database
- A new interface for information visualization for staff
- Means to control the system MicroSCADA OPC DA client
- Separated node MicroSCADA for TCP/IP
- Simple OPC names and process databases IEC61850-8-1 OPC Server
- Stack implementation of MMS protocol
- Name in accordance with the data model of IEC61850-7-x standard
- Time synchronization : SNTP client
- Devices description SCL to import signal list



SAS 610...690 Basic components Retransmission bas

RTU560 — Retransmission based on RTU







Supported slave protocols

- IEC60870-5-101
- IEC60870-5-104
- DNP3.0
- DNP3.0 over LAN/WAN

Application

• Teleinformation retransmission

Solution

• SAS635

Basic features

- Modular implementation
- Parallel processes architecture
- Support of big number protocols
- CPU communication racks

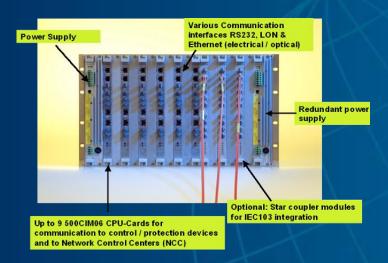
Functionality

- Retransmission
- Data conversion
- Faults groups



SAS 610...690 Basic component COM581 – Protocol converter





Supported slave protocols

- IEC60870-5-101
- IEC60870-5-104
- DNP3.0 serial

Application

- Receiver
- Converter for IED of the third producers

Solution

• SAS630, SAS650, SAS690

Basic features

- Large operation term
- (certificated and industrial) without moving parts
- Redundant power supply as option

Functionality

- Retransmission
- Data conversion
- Faults groups
- Access roles processing
- Redundant configuration COM581



SAS 610...690 Basic component Time source





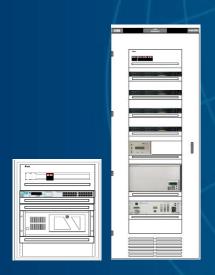


- Exact time module
 - GPS, DCF-77 or IRIG-B receiver
 - SNTP Time server
 - 3 LAN ports
 - SNMP diagnostic protocol
- Substation bus clock synchronization directly from the source of accurate time
- Time synchronization IED as well as in server, retransmission means



SAS 610...690 Basic components Scope of supply





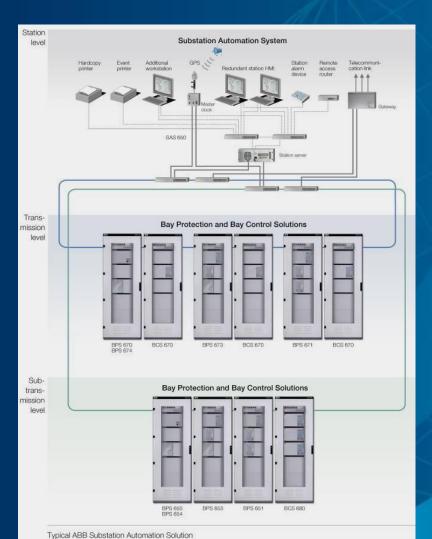
The whole system

- All equipment, including cabinet of servers and communications
- Engineering
- Documentation set
- Option: Test of acceptance at the factory
- Option: Test facility operation



Example of complete substation PCS





Developed a model standard solution for substation control system for rapid deployment

- According to the model IEC61850-8-1
- Predefined functionality

SAS 600 joint with BCS 600 feeder control and BPS 600 for feeder protection is a optimal solution for substation PCS

Implementations examples

ABB solutions based on IEC 61850 worldwide

TERNA SICAS Program for 380/220/150kV S/Ss, Italy

Large-scale standardization of IEC 61850-compliant solutions

Creation, homologation and supply of:

- 40 type-tested bay control and protection solutions
- High-quality user interface, standard logics and sequencer
- Incorporation of 3rd party IEDs and units with IEC 61850 communication interfaces

Efficient project implementation

Senelec's Hann 90/30kV S/S, Senegal

Refurbishment of Senelec's most important substation

- New IEC 61850-compliant bay control and protection
- Redundant station level system
- Integration with Network Control and Dispatching

Future-proof solution for existing 90kV AIS as well as new 30kV GIS

ENELVEN's and ENELCO's Soler & Médanos S/Ss, Venezuela

IEC 61850 is key to the utilities' strategy for SA throughout

- for high availability
- Redundant Ethernet ring with switches for direct connection of all control & protection IEDs with IEC 61850 communication interface
- High-quality operator interface with proven applications for control and monitoring of the entire 138/24 kV & 115/13.8 kV S/Ss

Enhanced efficiency with harmonized SA systems for new and retrofit substations

EGL 380 kV Laufenburg Substation, Switzerland

The world's first HV substation with IEC 61850compliant SA

Stepwise retrofit of seven out of 17 bays:

- New control and redundant protection
- Gateway to existing station HMI
- Integration of 3rd party Main 2 IEDs with IEC 61850 communication interfaces

Sustainable concept for easy migration of remaining bays/station HMI.

DEWA Frame contract, Dubai

Supply of 20 IEC 61850-based SA systems

State-of-the-art systems for new 132/11 kV S/Ss:

- Short lead times realized by highly qualified project team Redundancy concept, independent key components and physically separated communication networks
- Proven technology and functionality

Safeguarded investment into interoperable systems for any make of switchgear.

NEK refurbishes its HV S/Ss Dobrudja & Varna, Bulgaria

The first 400/220/110 kV S/Ss to be refurbished obtain IEC 61850-compliant SA

- Different configurations: double busbar, 11/2 c.b., ring
- Redundant station servers and operator workstations in hot standby mode
- Integration of some 70 new REx670 IEDs and four REB500 numerical busbar protection systems
- Integration of 110 kV signals via RTU as well as existing REL521 line protection

Optimal life cycle management through future-proof retrofit concept

their grids

Uniform system architecture with redundant station level

MEW's Financial Harbour, Sitra

& Buquwwah S/Ss, Bahrain

The three 220/66/11 kV GIS substations will strengthen the grid and increase the reliability of the power supply

- Redundant Station HMI with redundant. independent gateways
- One product family, REx670, for Control and
- Bay/Section control unit REC670 for all three voltage levels
- REB500 busbar and breaker failure protection (220 kV) with IEC 61850 communication interface
- Integration of 3rd party protection IEDs via IEC-103/IEC 61850 converter IEC 61850 introduced in ABB's first

substations for MEW Bahrain

Six new HV substations for PGCIL, India

400/220 kV GIS S/S at Maharanibagh, 400/220 kV AIS S/Ss at Bhatapara, Fatehbad, Raigarh and Rajagarh, 400 kV AIS S/S

PGCIL's new substations will be controlled and monitored by IEC 61850-based SA systems featuring:

- Redundant Station HMI using MicroSCADA Pro
- One product family, REx670, for Control and Protection
- REC670 bay control unit for all voltage levels
- REB500 numerical busbar protection system with IEC 61850
- Integration of 3rd party Main 2 IEDs on IEC 61850 platform
- Redundant gateways for integration with Network Control and Dispatching Centers

The customer's philosophy as well as requirements for functionality and availability are being met

220/132/33kV S/S for Sohar Industrial Area, Oman

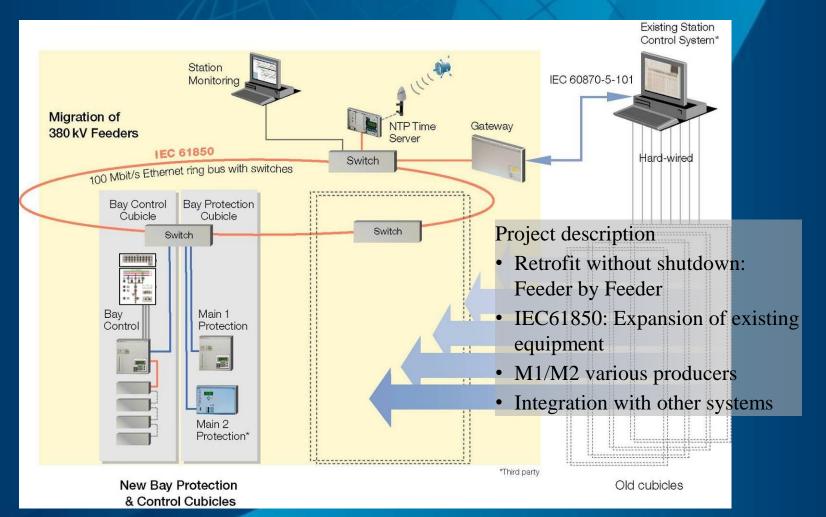
Automation with verified IEC 61850 implementation for new GIS substation

- Redundant Station HMI
- Scaleable bay control unit REC670 for all three voltage levels

Enhanced operational efficiency and safety through optimized solution

- New installation
- Retrofit/migration

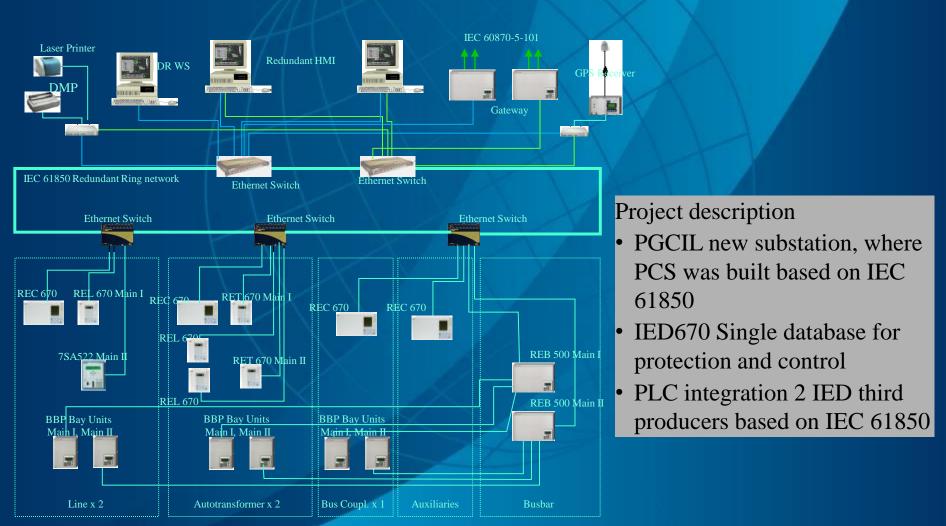
Implementations examples 000 "Хартэп" EGL — Laufenburg 380kV Substations





Implementations examples PGCIL Maharanibagh









Conclusion









Substation PCS based on ABB solutions

- High-tech solution based on ABB experience in substations construction and control system solutions based on IEC61850
- Designed for the most safe, effective solutions for local and remote substation control
- An extensible architecture, ranging from basic to advanced functionality, from simple to redundant configuration
- Ready-made solution, designed, documented, tested





Thank you very much!

Questions?